

Job References of GRC & GRG Works





Contents

- COMPANY INTRODUCTION
- INTRODUCTION TO GRC
- DESIGN AND DRAWING
- CONCLUSION



COMPANY INTRODUCTION

- ◆ We are one of the renowned GRC/GRP/GRG product manufacturers and installers in Hong Kong for since 1983.
- ◆ An approved specialist contractors in the list of approved Suppliers of Materials and Specialist Contractors for Public Works under HKSAR Government since 1986.
- ◆ We have total confidence to believe that we can provide our best fiberglass products and service for client's unique need.



ISO 9001:2015 Certifications



ISO 14001:2015 Certifications



Corporate Vision

During the next 10 years, we are striving to become the leading GRP supplier and specialist contractor in Hong Kong and Asia Market and an excellent company overall.

Mission Statement

Yeung's Fiberglass Company is to manufacture goods that meet or exceed the customer specifications and deliver them on time. Since our beginning in 1983 we have done our best to live up to this ideal by continuous improvement.

Our mission is to utilize our expertise in composite products to provide the absolute best value as measured by quality, cost, delivery, time and innovation.

Value

To put our Customers always at the first place.

To strength our business through development and research of people.

To enhance productivity by upgrading system and process.

To provide more innovative ideas to the final user.



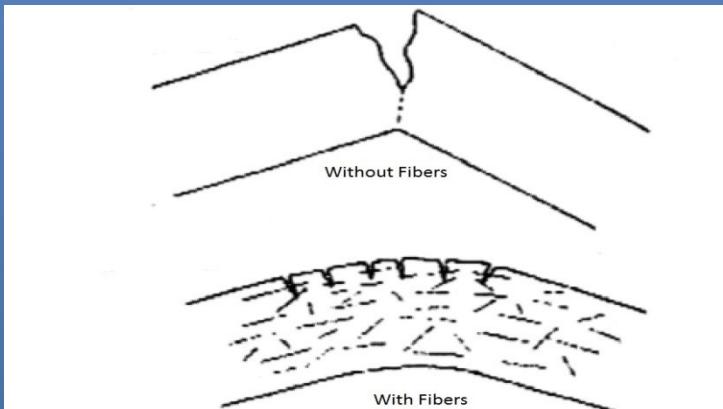
INTRODUCTION TO GRC

- Concrete containing a hydraulic cement, water , aggregate, and discontinuous discrete fibers is called fiber reinforced concrete.
- Fibers can be in form of steel fiber, glass fiber, natural fiber , synthetic fiber.

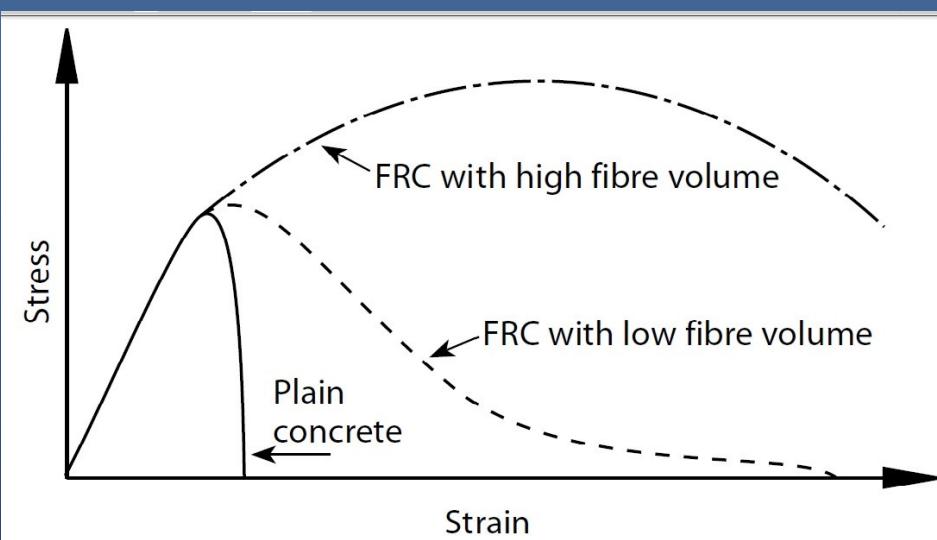


Benefits of GRC

- Main role of fibers is to bridge the cracks that develop in concrete and increase the ductility of concrete elements.
- Improvement on Post-Cracking behavior of concrete
- Imparts more resistance to Impact load
- controls plastic shrinkage cracking and drying shrinkage cracking
- Lowers the permeability of concrete matrix and thus reduce the bleeding of water
- Toughness is ability of a material to absorb energy and plastically deform without fracturing.
- It can also be defined as resistance to fracture of a material when stressed.



Source: P.K. Mehta and P.J.M. Monteiro,
Concrete: Microstructure, Properties, and
Materials, Third Edition, Fourth Reprint
2011



Reference: Cement & Concrete Institute
<http://www.cnci.org.za>

Comparison of Mix Proportion between Plain Concrete and Fiber Reinforced Concrete

Material	Plain concrete	Fiber reinforced concrete
Cement	446	519
Water (W/C=0.45)	201	234
Fine aggregate	854	761
Coarse aggregate	682	608
Fibers (2% by volume)	--	157

The 14-days flexural strength, 8 Mpa, of the fiber reinforced was about 20% higher than that of plain concrete.

Source: Adapted from Hanna, A.N., PCA Report RD 049.01P, Portland cement Association, Skokie, IL, 1977



What is GRP?



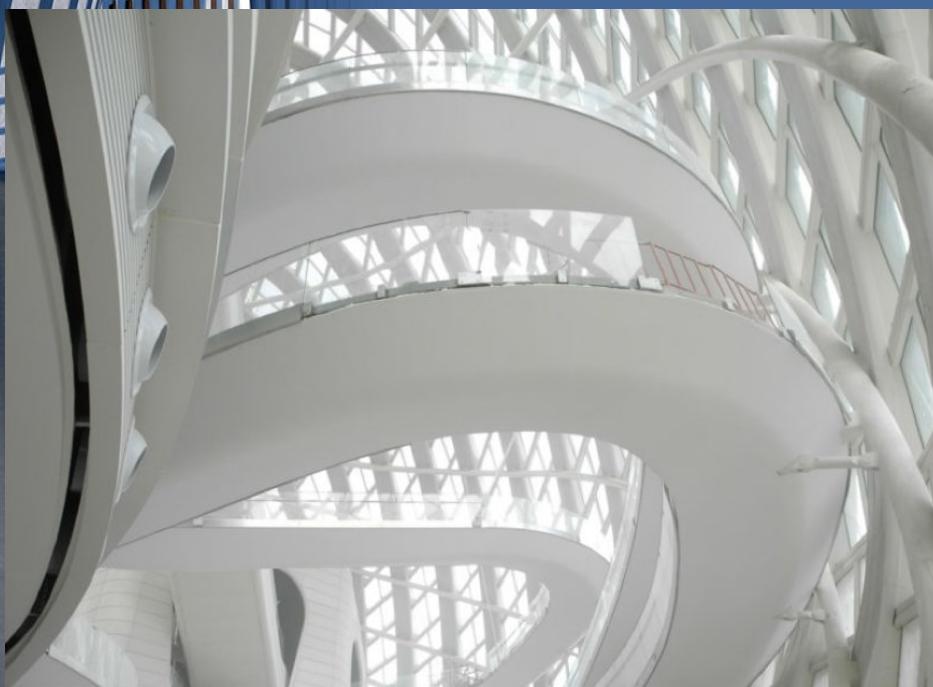
Glass-reinforced plastic (GRP), also known as glass fiber-reinforced plastic (GFRP), is a fiber reinforced polymer made of a plastic matrix reinforced by fine fibers of glass.

- GRP is composed of strands of glass. Each individual glass fibre is very fine with a small diameter, and they are woven to form a flexible fabric.
- The fabric is normally placed in a mould, for instance a mould for a canoe and polyester resin is added, followed by a catalyst (to speed up the reaction). The process is repeated so that there are many layers of fibre glass and resin and allowed to dry/cure.
- The resulting material is strong and light.



GLASS REINFORCED GYPSUM – GRG

- GLASS REINFORCED GYPSUM, also known as Glass Fiber Reinforced Gypsum (GFRG) consists of high strength resistant glass fibers bonded with high density gypsum to produce panels that traditionally were done with plaster castings.
- The GFRG is lighter in weight, superior in strength and much easier to install than the traditional plaster castings. GFRG is lighter than traditional gypsum and can be formed to a better detail.





COMPANY JOB REFERENCES

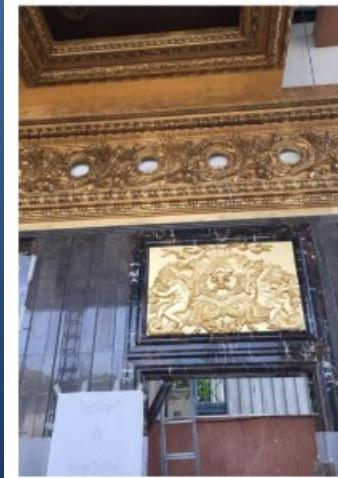
On GRC/GRP/GRG



Louis XIII Hotel- Macau



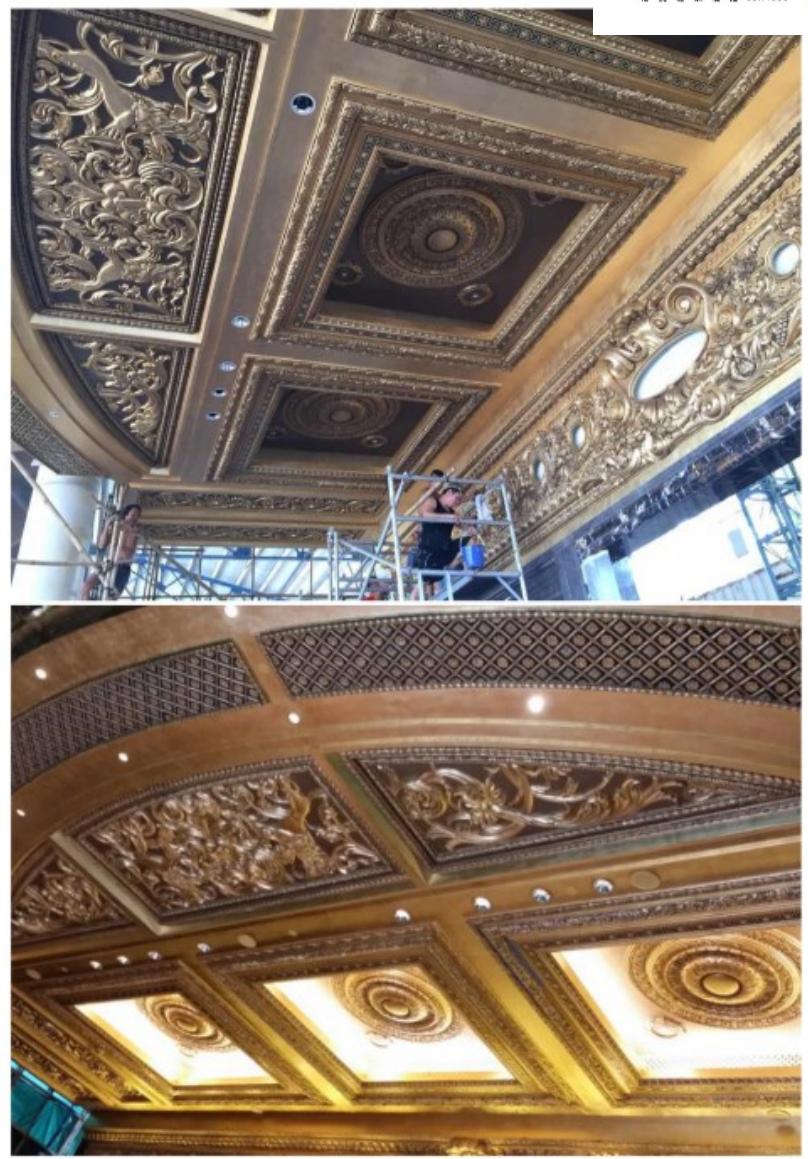
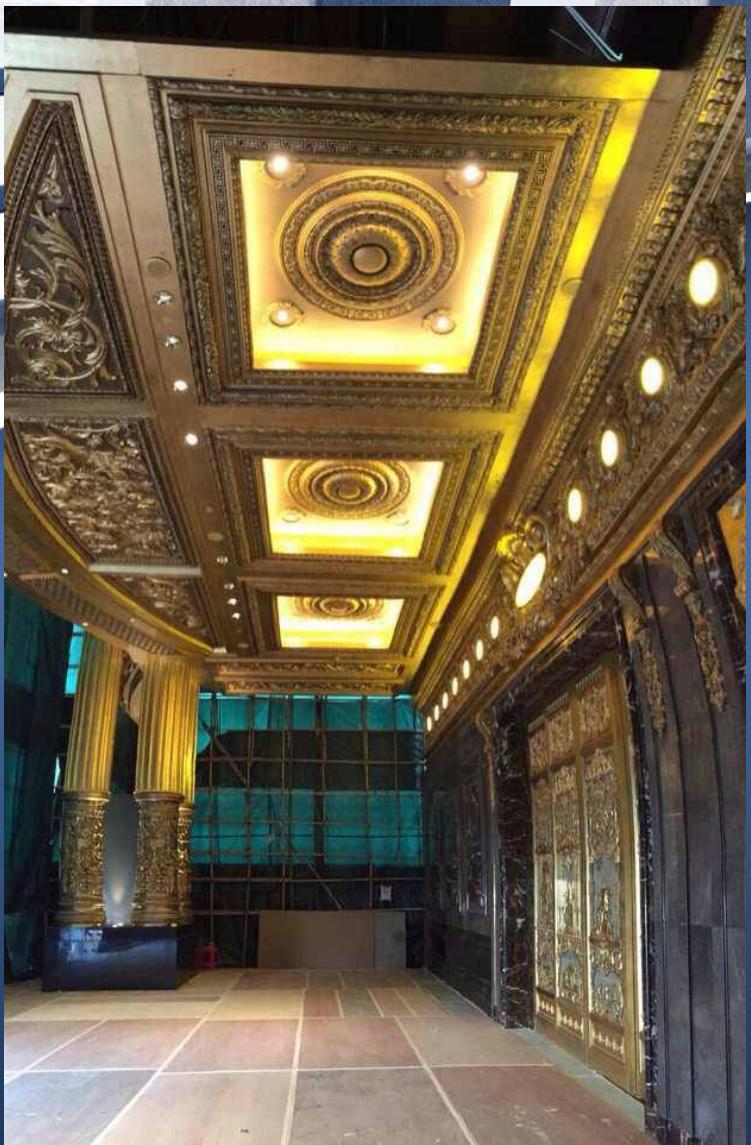
Ceiling Features



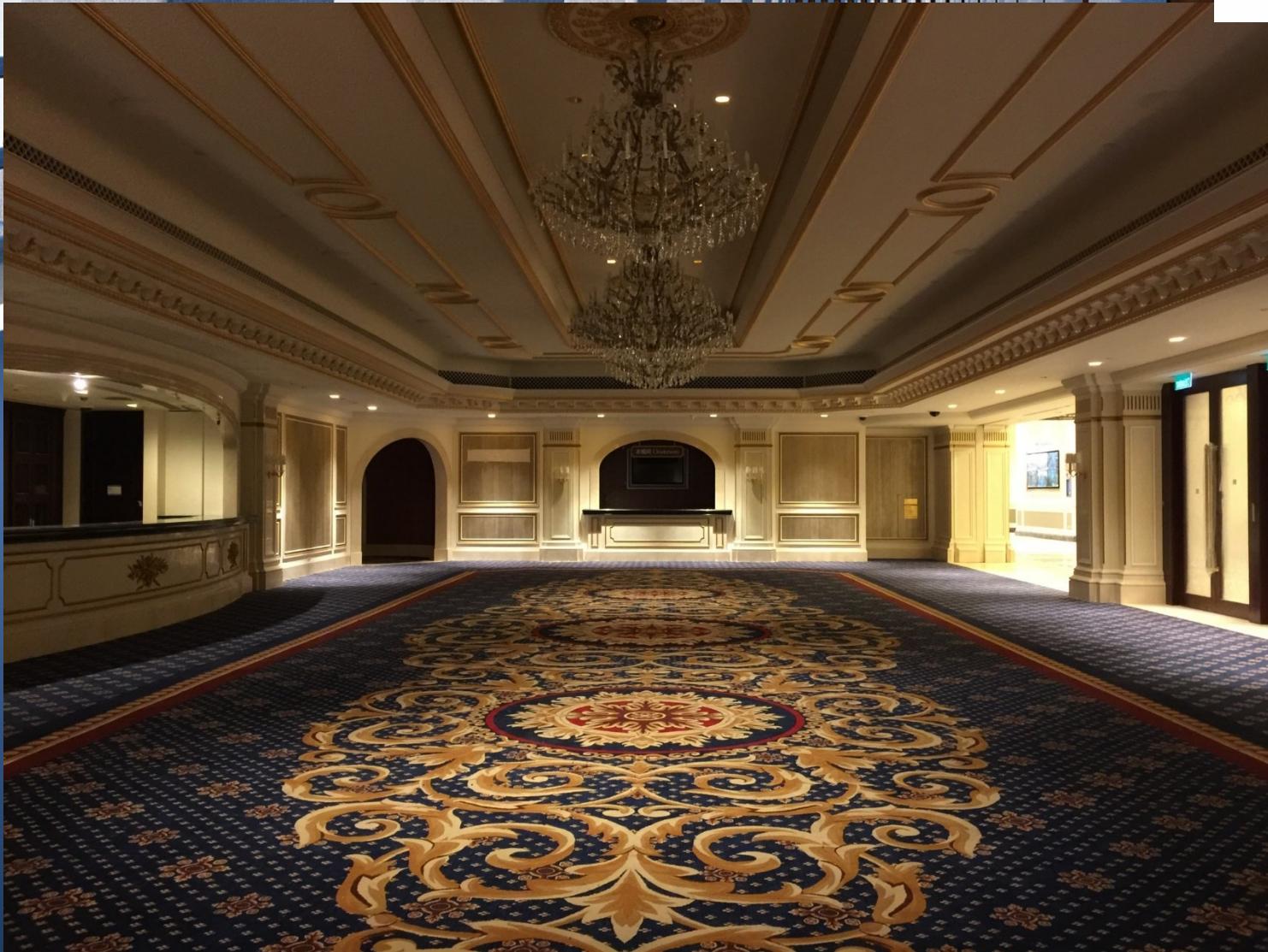
Architectural Columns



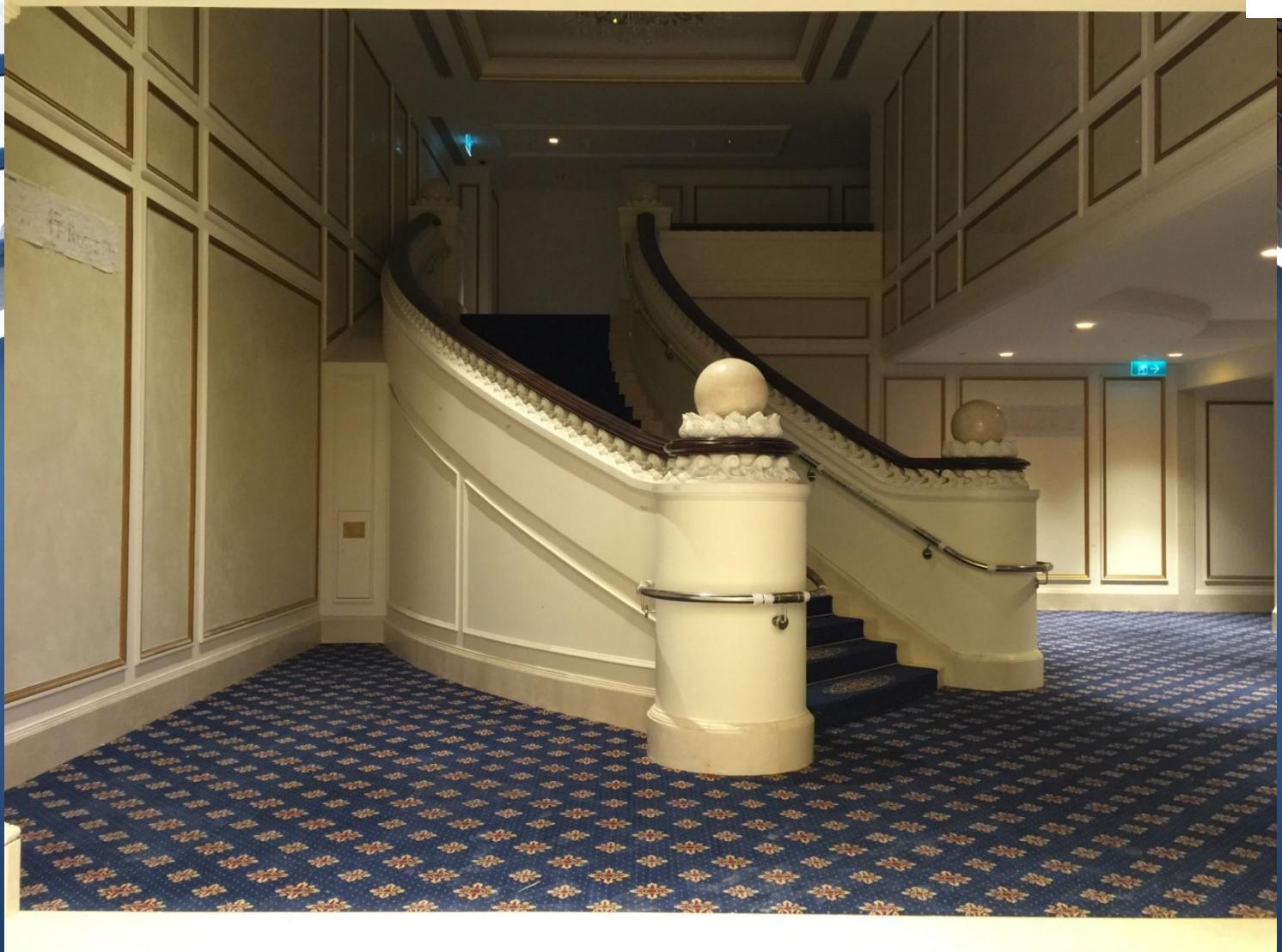
Ornamentations



Features and Lightings



False Ceiling



Spiral Staircase Features



Avenue of Stars - GRC Architectural Features



GRC Features for Greening



GRC Features for Greening



Hong Kong Kai Tak Development



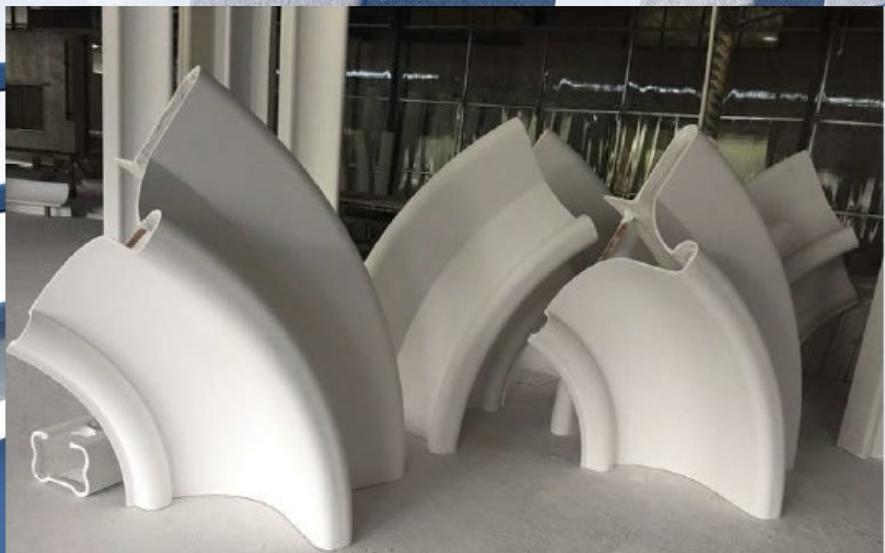
GRC External Claddings



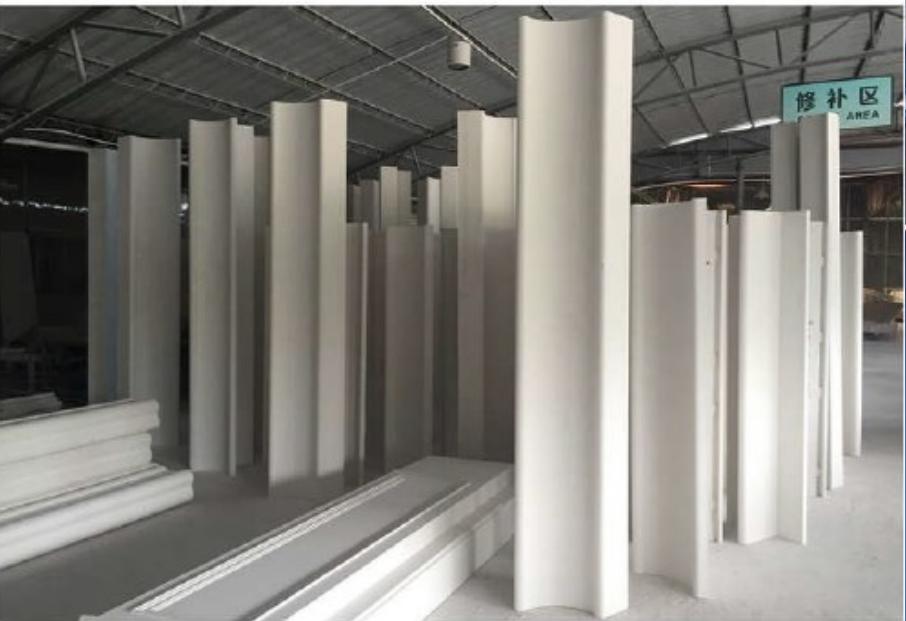
Philippines Manila Bay Resort



GRP Column Features



GRP Column Features Semi-Product Assembly



GRC Column Features Polishing and Storage



GRP Column Features Semi-Product Assembly



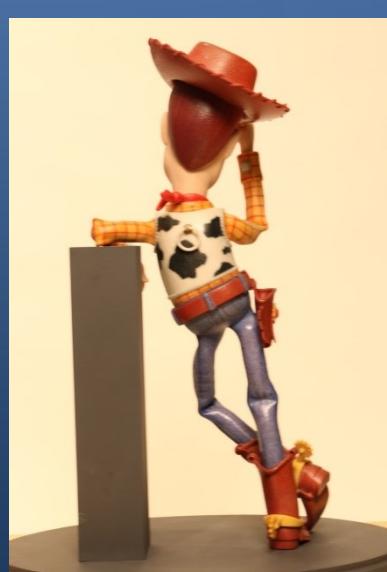
GRP Column Features
Semi-Product Assembly



Shanghai Disneyland - Toy Story



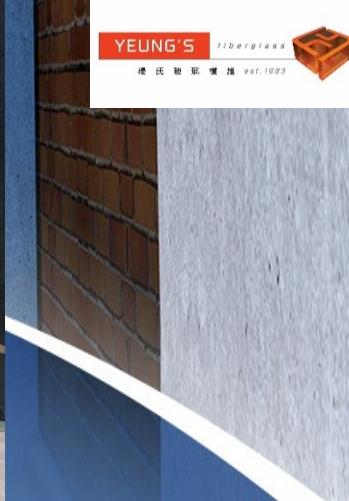
Disney Figures



Conceptual Design and Views



Conceptual Design and Views



Products prior to painting



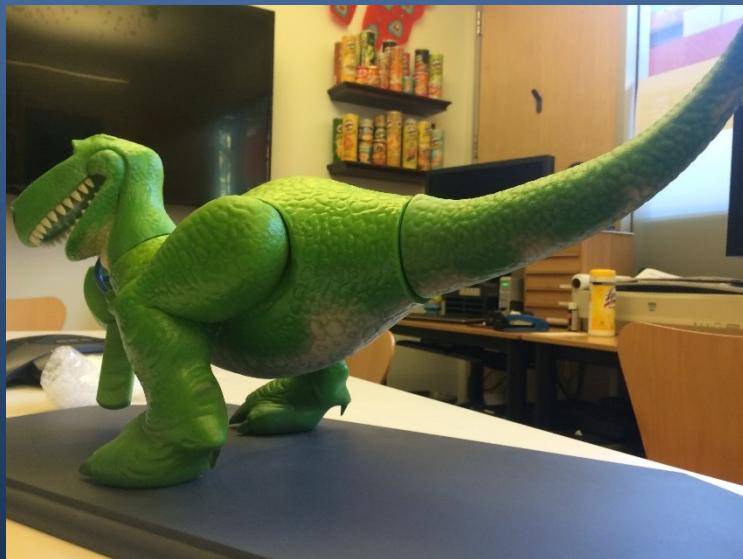
Products prior to painting



Products prior to painting



Products after painting



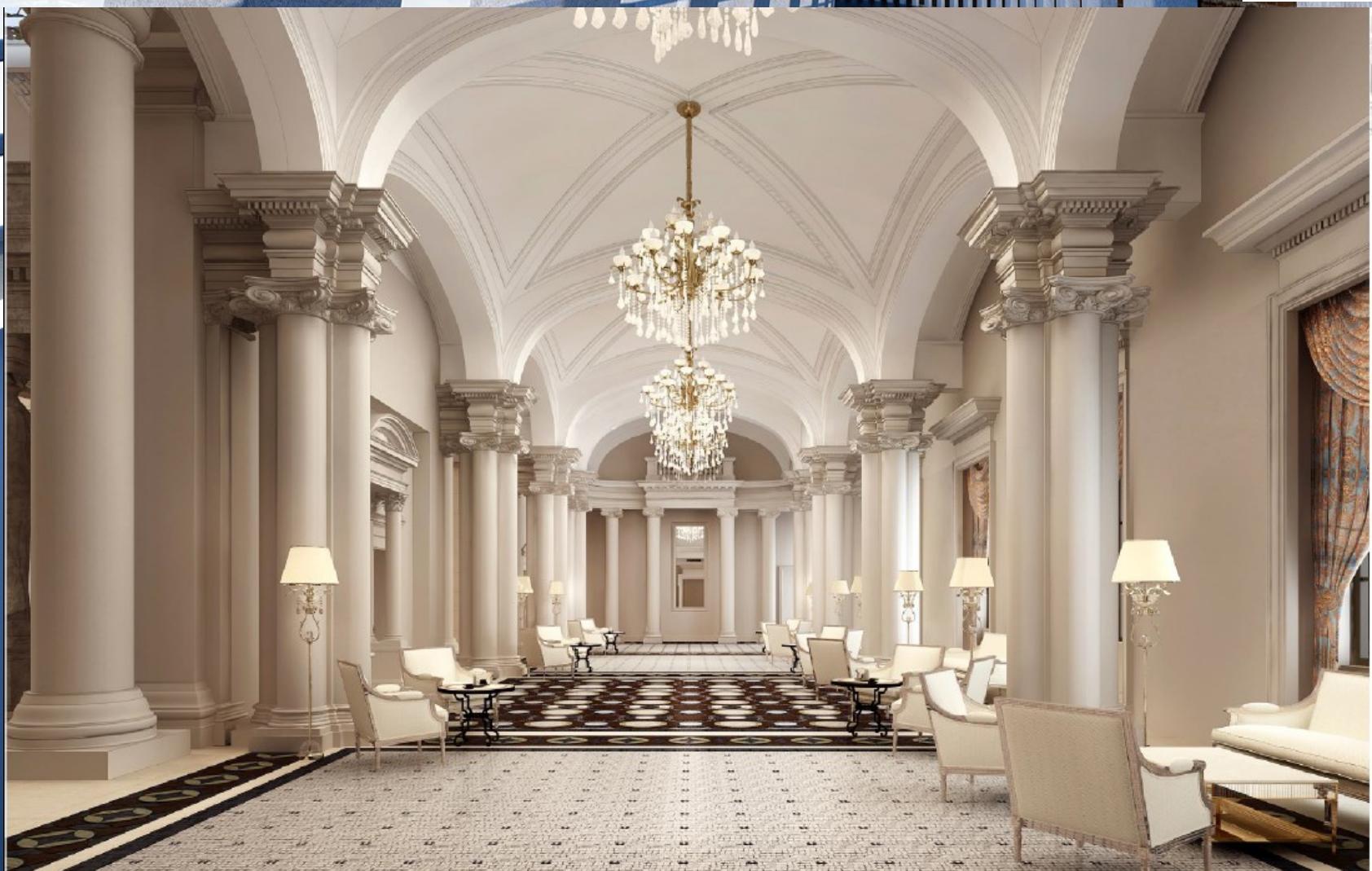
Shanghai Disney – Toy Story



Products prior to painting



Huawei Technologies Building in Shenzhen



GRG Feature Ceiling and Awnings



GRG Feature Ceiling and Awnings



GRG Feature Ceiling and Awnings



GRG Column Features



GRG Column Features



GRG Column Features

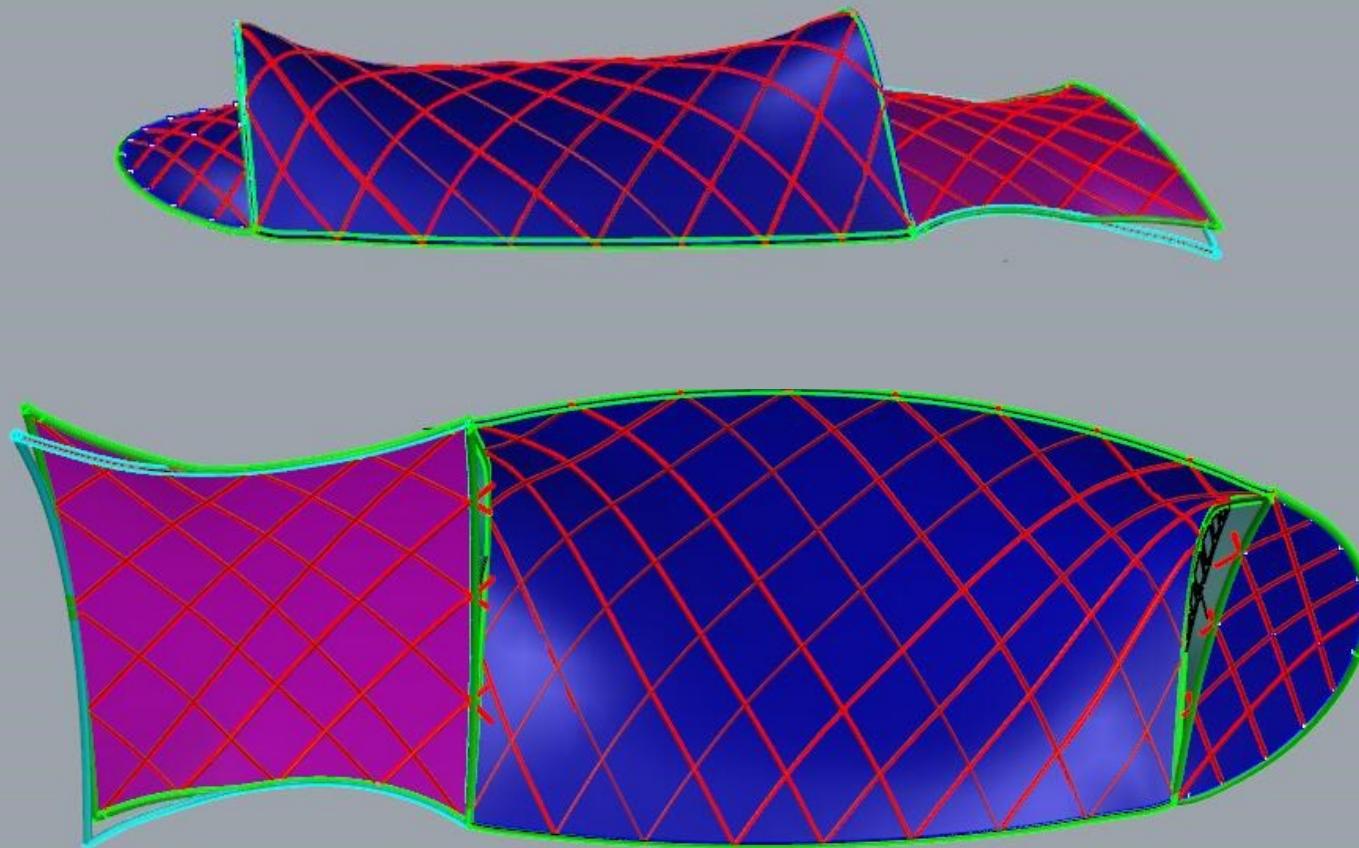


Hong Kong Disney Explorers Lodge



Featured Architectural Ceiling

3D drawing



Conceptual Design



Set up 1:1 ceiling model



Exact and Accurate installation

Accurate Mould Making



Master model



Molding

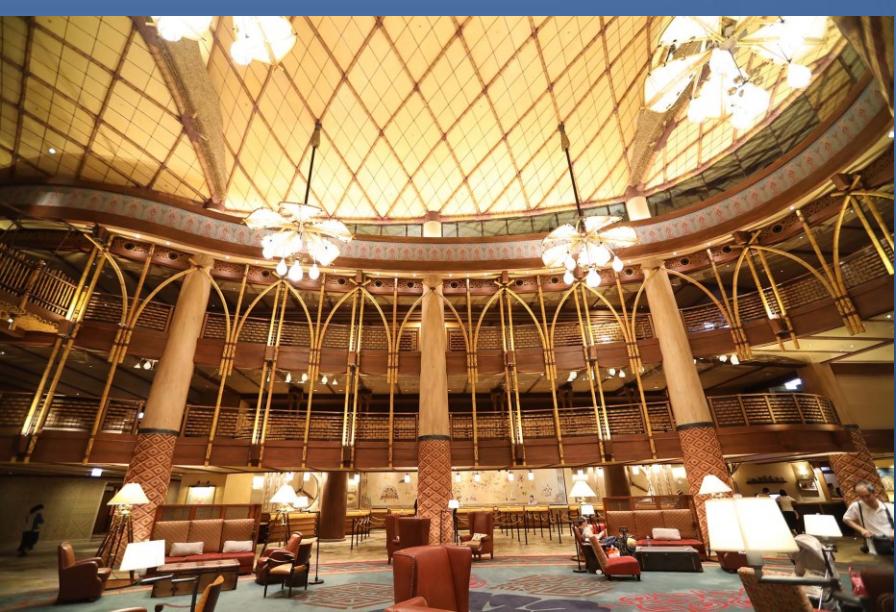
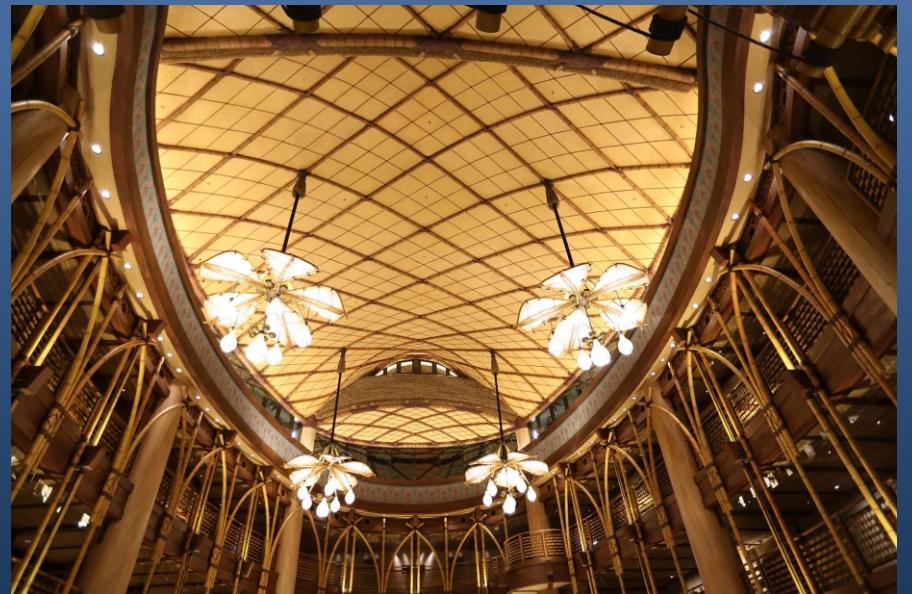
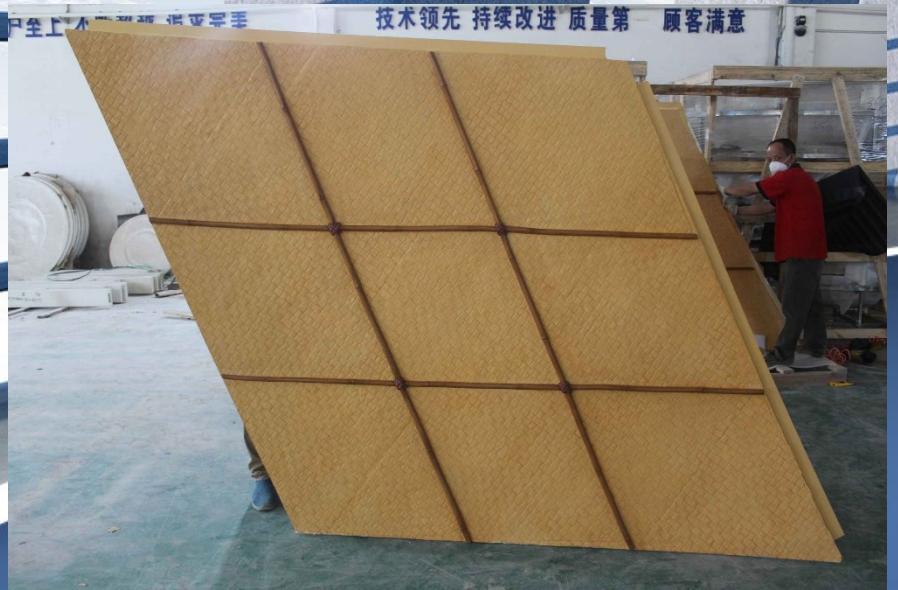
Mold Fabrication Procedures



Master Mould Polishing and Touching Up



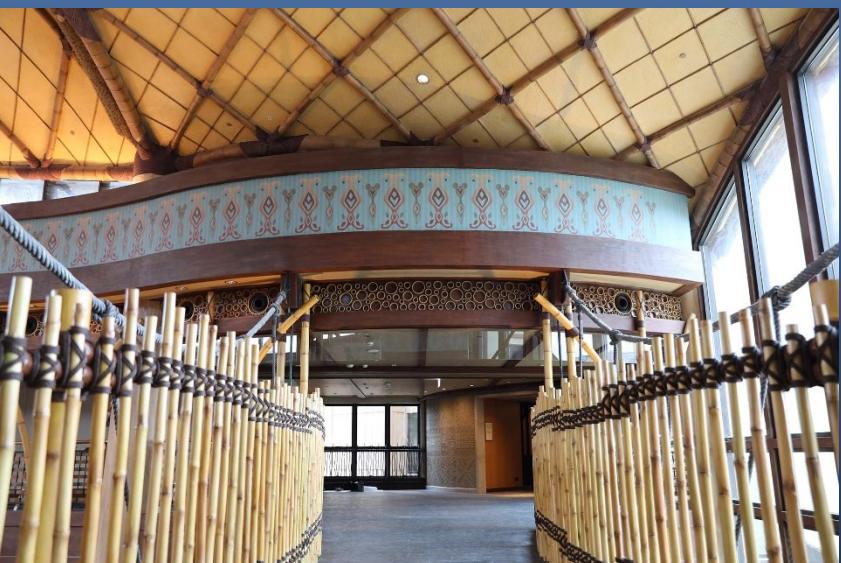
Installation of Imitated Bamboo Features

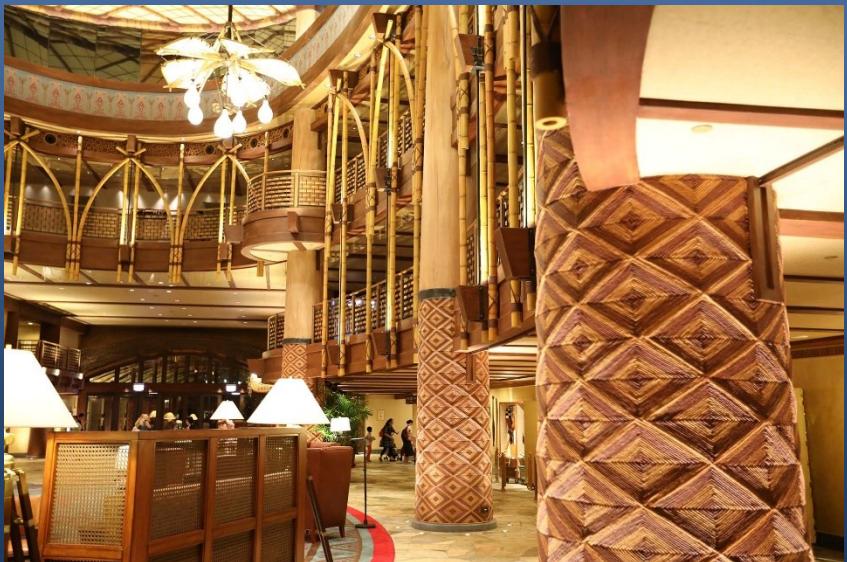
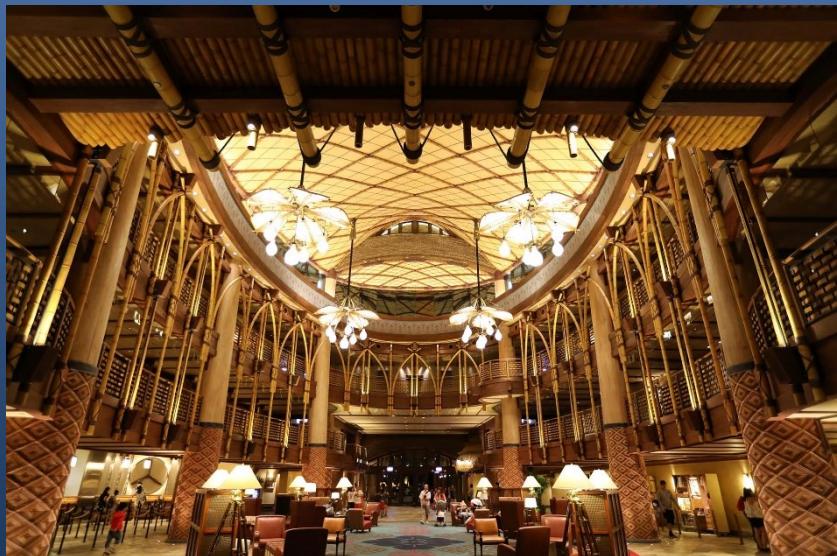


Installation Completed

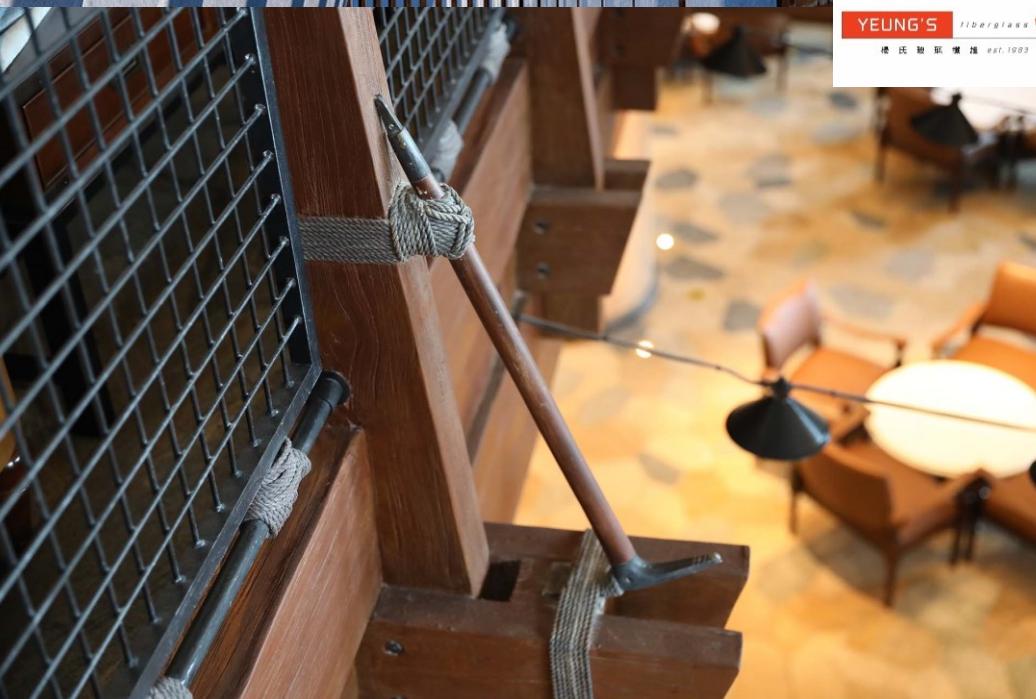


Tree Trunk and Bamboo Features

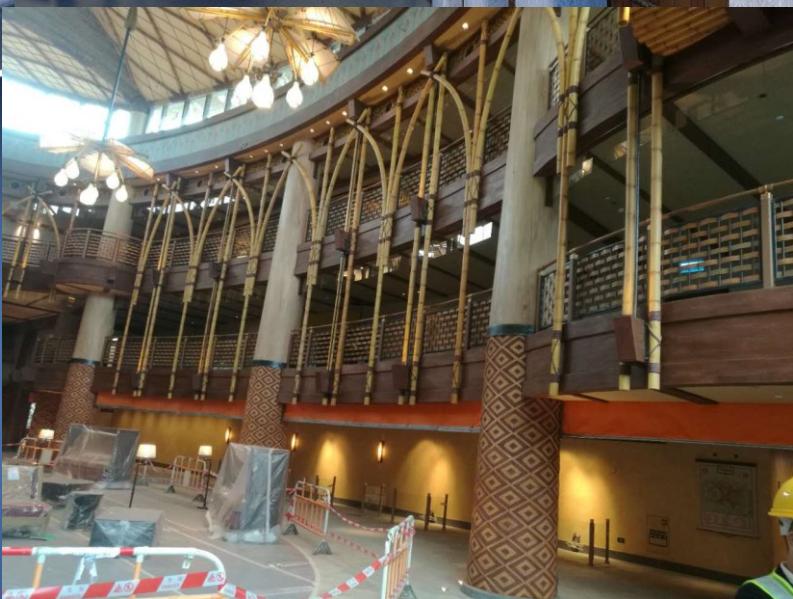




Tree Trunk and Bamboo Features Installation



Tree Trunk and Bamboo Features





Water Park- PRC



Doom and Feature Entrance



Figures and Features



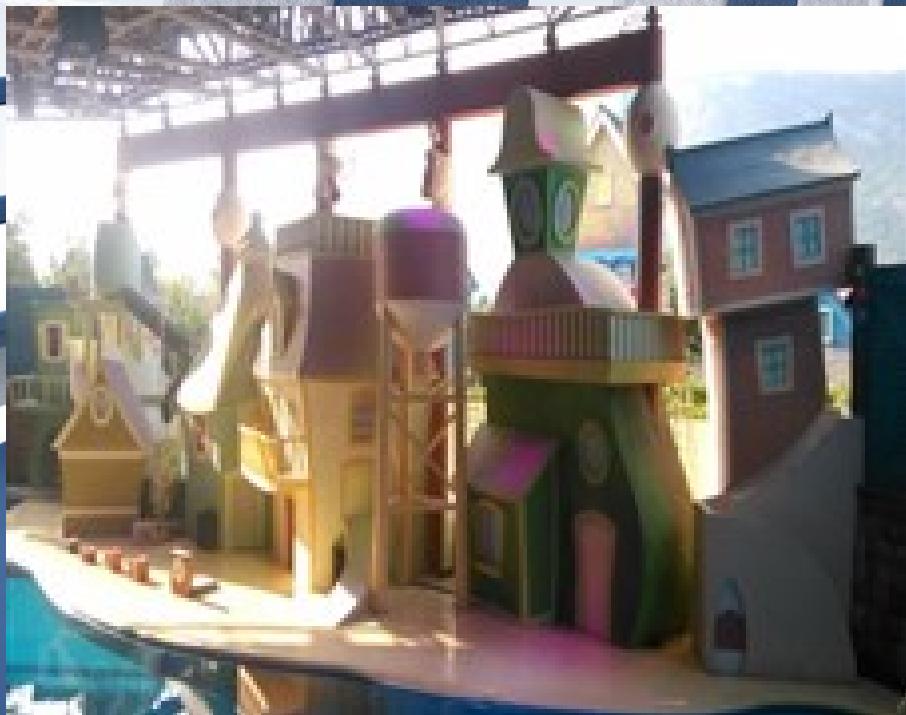
Artificial Rockwork



Feature and Claddings



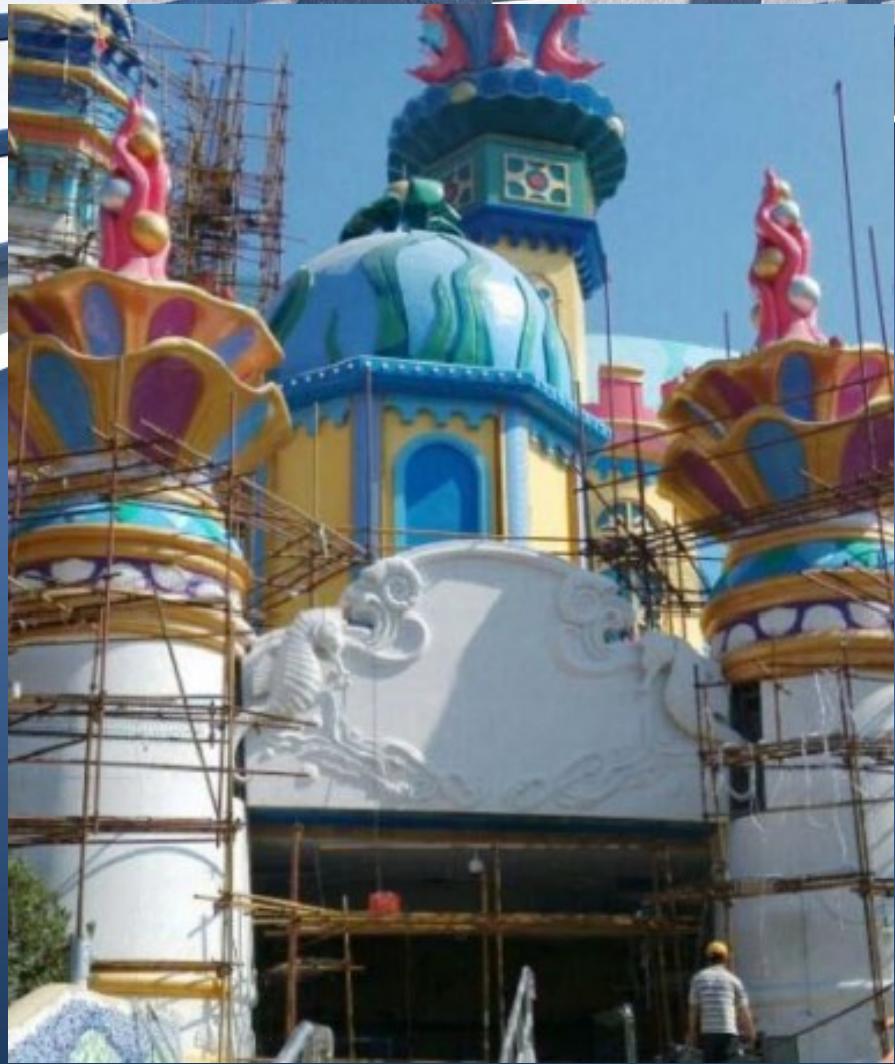
Signage



Cartoon Houses



FRP Bridge



Feature Claddings



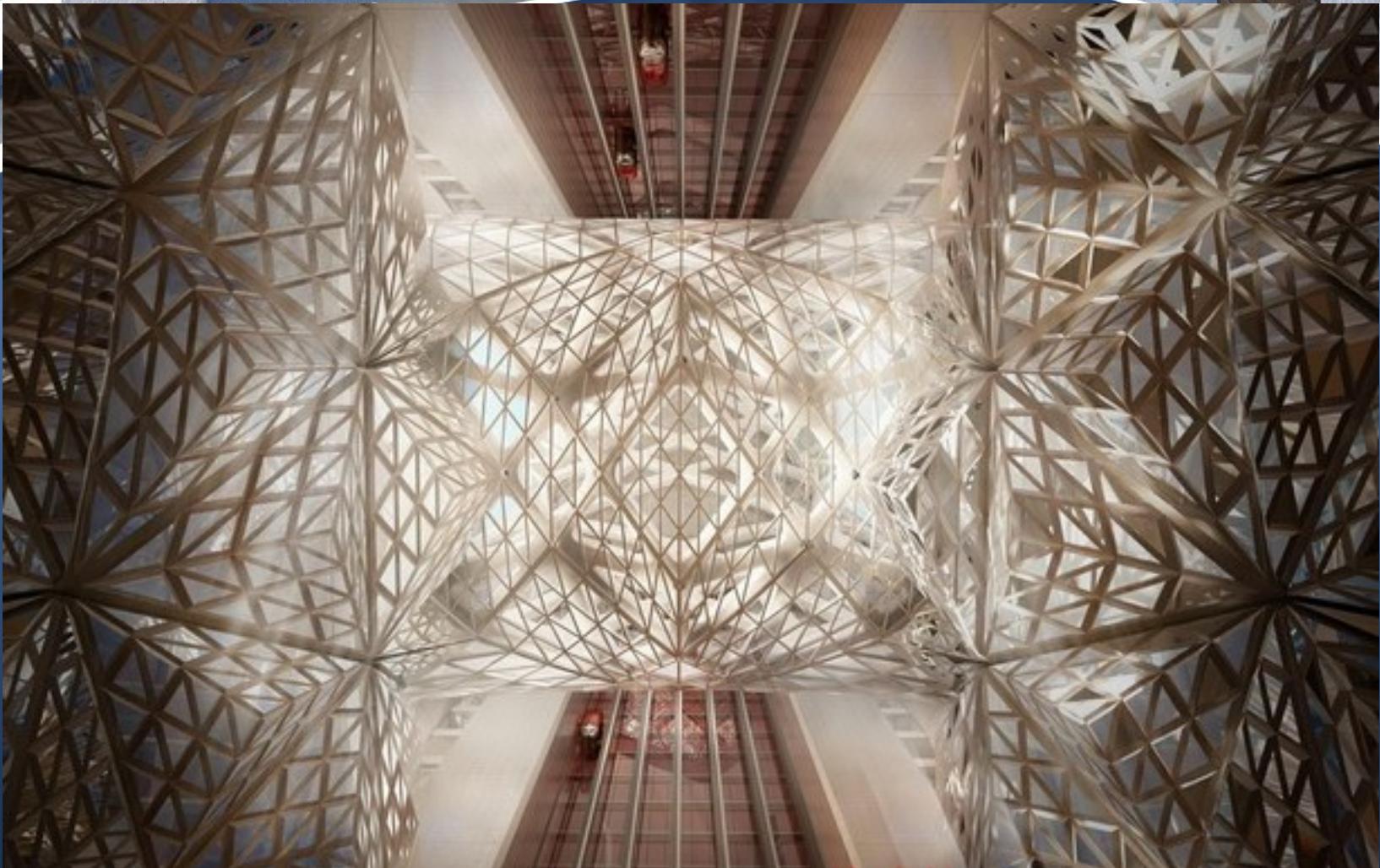
Artificial GRC Rockscape



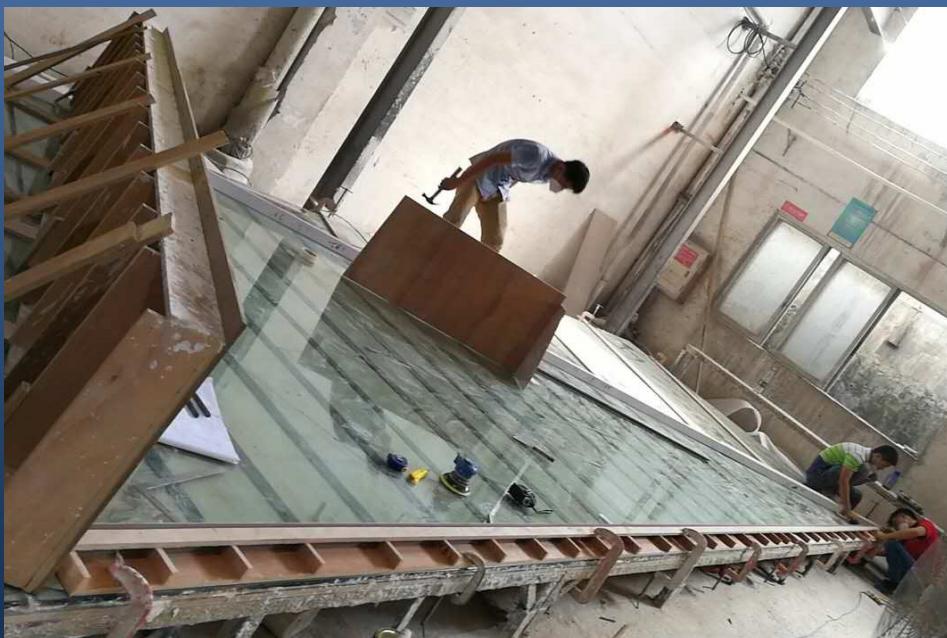
Imitated Ice Cubes



City of Dream in Macau



GRP Feature Ceiling System



3m * 8m

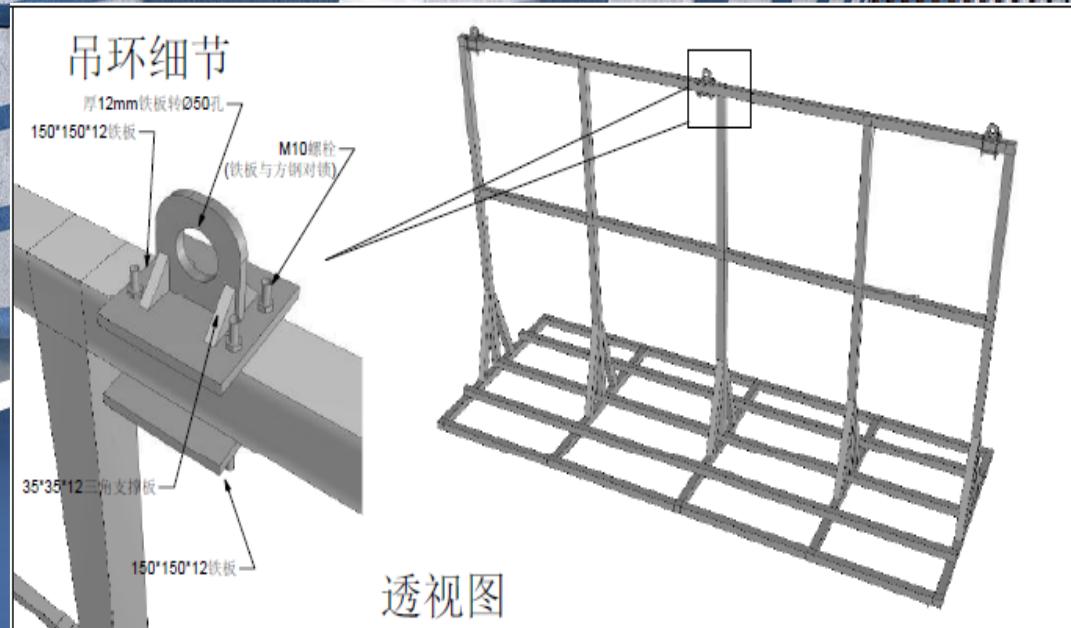
Custom glass table is 8m in length, 3m in width

mould positioning

GRP Feature Ceiling System



GRP Feature Ceiling System Lamination



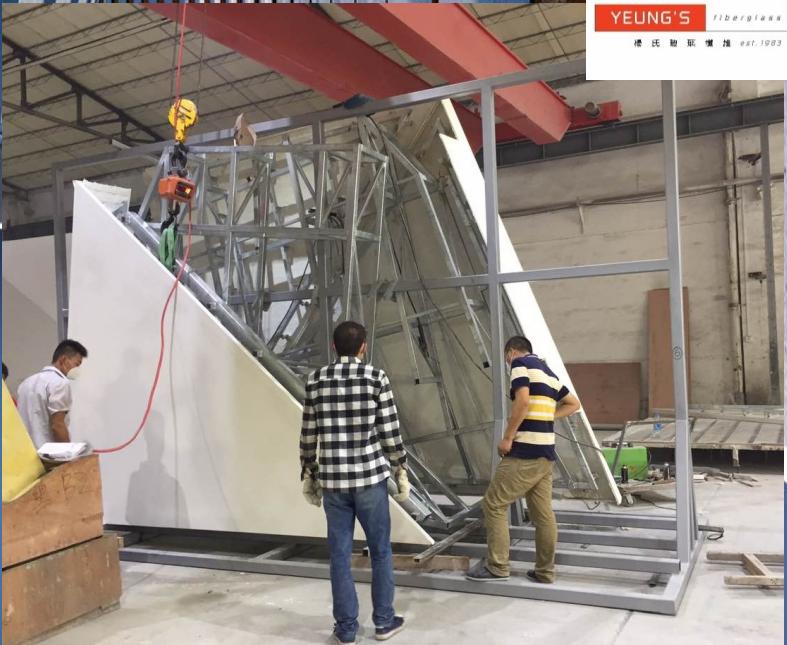
Lifting Procedures



Carrying Shelves



Positioning of secondary steel frame



Product Installation



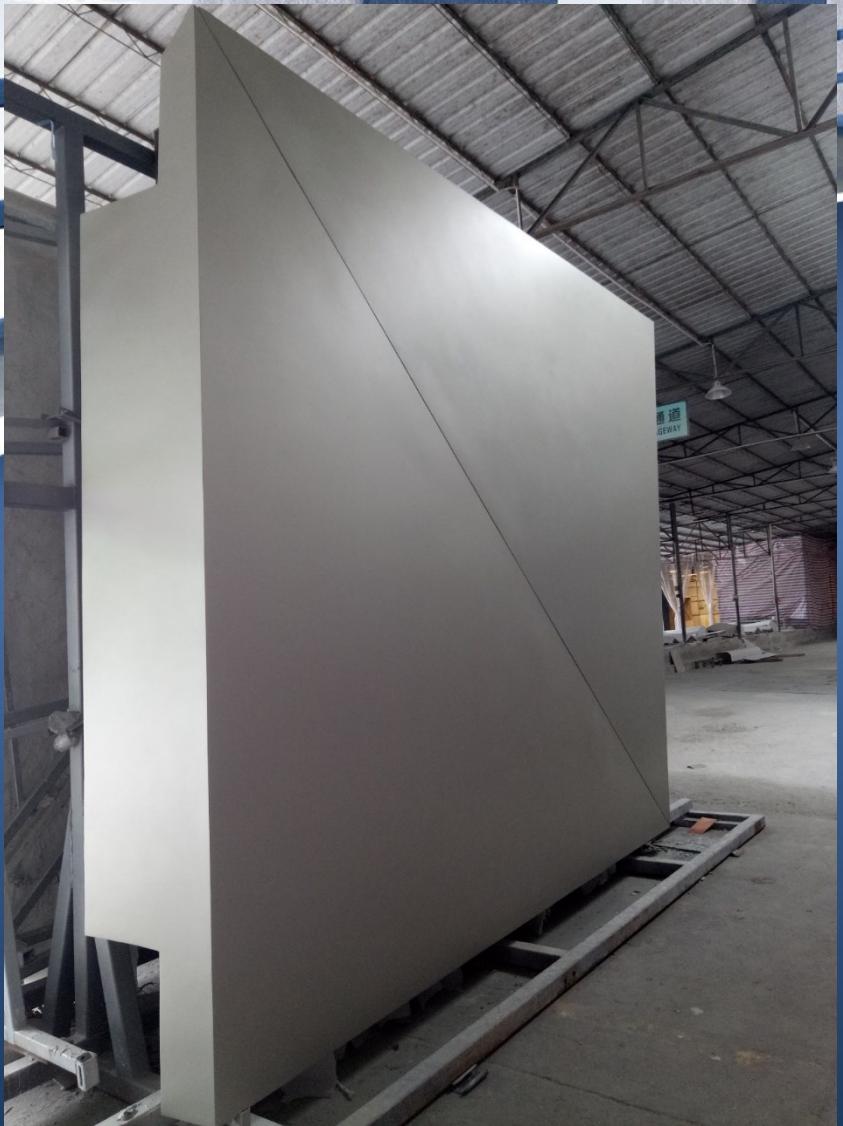
Re-patching after primer painting



Re-patching after primer painting



Painting Work



QC check after finish painting



Fully enclosed waterproof packaging



Shipping



Deluxe Restaurant Location At Wanchai-HK





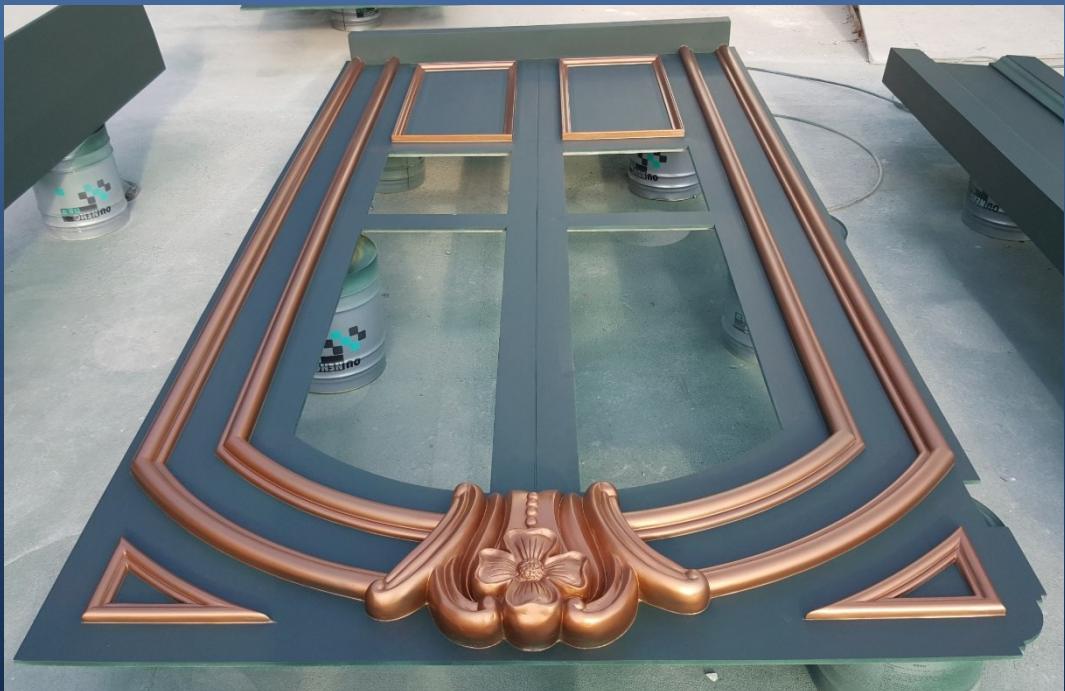
Off-Site Painting Works



Off-Site Painting Works Completed

GRP装饰

YEUNG'S
Fiberglass
港氏 聚丙烯酸
est. 1983



Off-Site Painting Works Completed

Installation



On-Site Painting and Touch-up



MGM in Macau



Column Cladding and Feature Ceiling



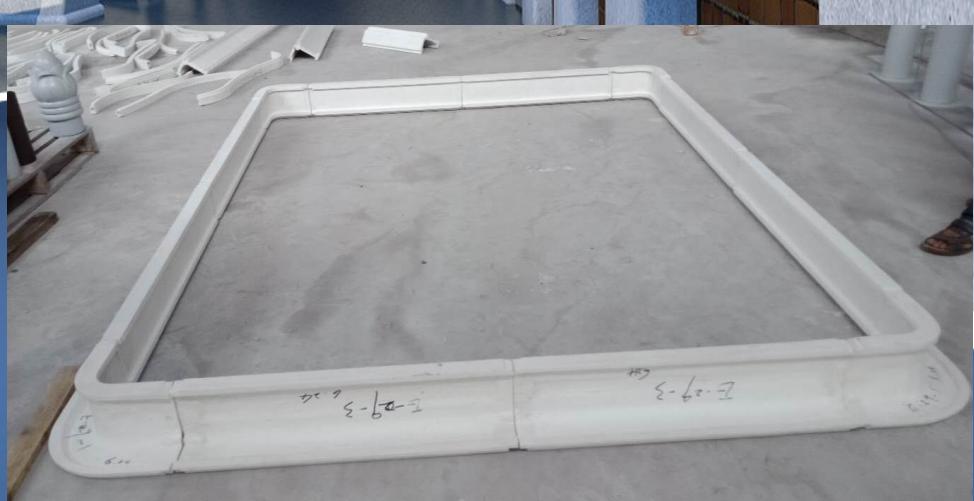
Mould Fabrication



Curing in Progress



Curing and Touch ups



Curing and Touch ups



On site Installation



Installation Completed



GRG Ceiling for Shopping Mall-PRC

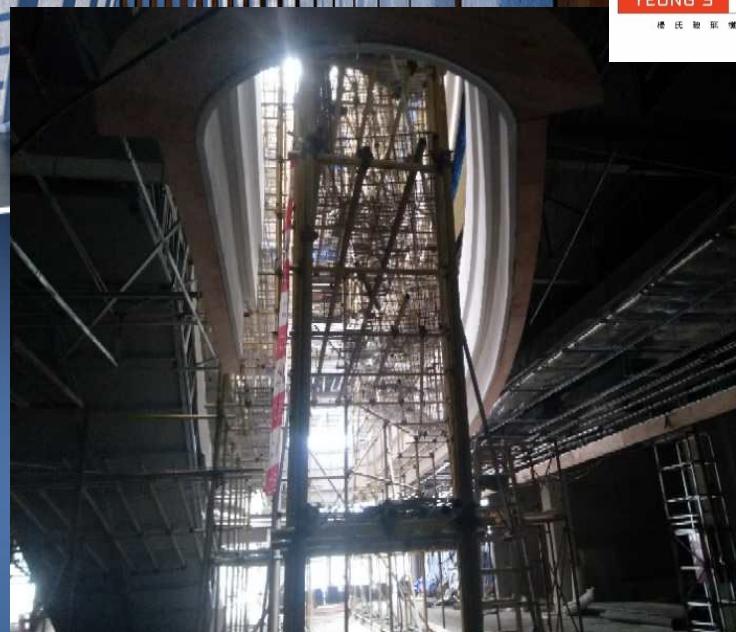


Mould Fabrication





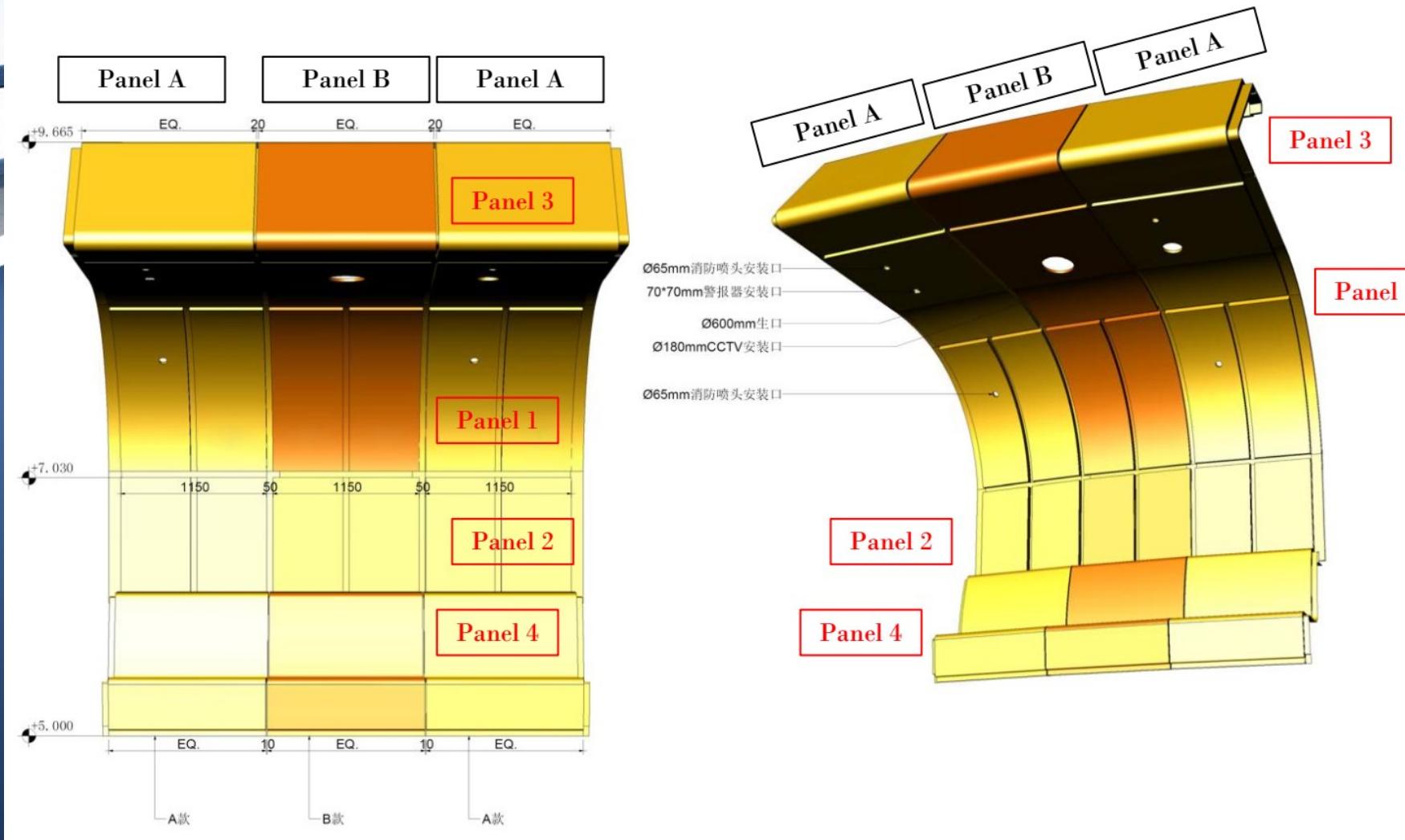
Product Fabrication



Installation Works in Progress

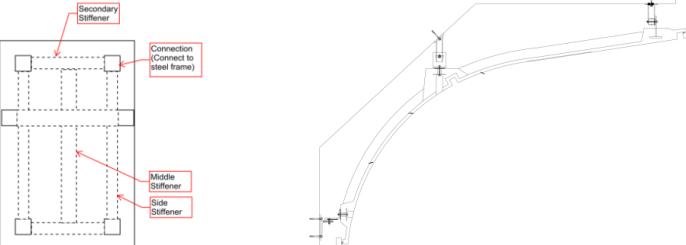


West Kowloon – The Park GRC Cladding





Mock Up – Off-site

		Job No.				Page
Section		Calc'd by		Checked by		
Subject	The Park Development for The West Kowloon Cultural	Date		Date	<th></th>	
3.1 Structural design for GRC Panel						
						
3.1.1 Design Data						
(1) Loading data						
Dry density of GRC	$\rho_g = (2000 \times 9.81) = 19.62 \text{ kNm}^{-3}$					
Elastic Modulus:	= 20000 MPa					
Thickness of GRC panel:	$t_g = 25 \text{ mm}$					
Basic wind pressure:	$q_b = 2.23 \text{ kPa}$					
Wind coefficient:	$C_f = 1.4$ (App. E of HKWC 2004, for cladding)					
Design wind pressure:	$q = q_b \cdot C_f = 3.122 \text{ kPa}$					
(2). Design strength for GRC						
Design Flexural Strength of GRC	= 2.89 MPa					
Design In planeShear Strength of GRC	= 2.59 MPa					
Design Interlaminar Shear Strength of GRC	= 1.04 MPa					
Design Punching Shear Strength of GRC	= 9.25 MPa					
3.1.2 Check GRC cladding panel (25mm thk.)						
(1). Check GRC cladding panel:						
Max. span of GRC panel	$L = 3200 \text{ mm}$					
Load width:	$B = 287.5 \text{ mm}$					
Design wind pressure (WL):	$q = 3.122 \text{ kPa}$					
Design Imposed Load (LL):	(Section 3.8.1.1 of Code of Practice for Dead and Imposed Loads 2011)					
LL1: UDL applied on wall=	0 kNm^{-2}					
LL2: Line Load applied on panel at 1.1m height=	0 $\text{kPa} = 0 \text{ kNm}^{-2}$					
LL3: Point Load applied on panel=	0 kN					
Design Dead Load (DL):	= 0.49 kNm^{-2}					

		Job No.				Page																					
Section		Calc'd by		Checked by																							
Subject	The Park Development for The West Kowloon Cultural	Date		Date	<th></th>																						
(2) Structural checking (ULS)																											
1. Load Combination: 1.4DL + 1.6 L.L																											
Design UDL, $q = 0.6867 \text{ kNm}^{-2}$																											
2. Load Combination: 1.2LL + 1.2 W.L + 1.2DL																											
Design UDL, $q = 4.335 \text{ kNm}^{-2}$																											
3. Load Combination: 1.4DL + 1.4 W.L																											
Design UDL, $q = 5.058 \text{ kNm}^{-2}$																											
Therefore, Design UDL, $q = 5.058 \text{ kNm}^{-2}$																											
Short side dimension, $l_x = 288 \text{ mm}$																											
Long side dimension, $l_y = 3200 \text{ mm}$																											
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>l_y/l_x</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>1.1</td> <td>1.2</td> <td>1.3</td> <td>1.4</td> <td>1.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>α_{sx}</td> <td>0.062</td> <td>0.074</td> <td>0.084</td> <td>0.093</td> <td>0.099</td> <td>0.104</td> </tr> <tr> <td>α_{sy}</td> <td>0.062</td> <td>0.061</td> <td>0.059</td> <td>0.055</td> <td>0.051</td> <td>0.046</td> </tr> </table>							l_y/l_x	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	α_{sx}	0.062	0.074	0.084	0.093	0.099	0.104	α_{sy}	0.062	0.061	0.059	0.055	0.051	0.046
l_y/l_x	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5																					
α_{sx}	0.062	0.074	0.084	0.093	0.099	0.104																					
α_{sy}	0.062	0.061	0.059	0.055	0.051	0.046																					
Aspect Ratio = $l_y / l_x = 11.1$ (Therefore, it is assumed one wayslab)																											
Therefore, Design moment, $M = wL^2 / 8$ = 0.05225 kNm																											
Design shear, $V = 0.5 \times q \times l_x$ = 0.727 kN																											
Section properties																											
I of GRC panel $I_x = \frac{Bt_g^3}{12} = 374349 \text{ mm}^4$																											
Z of GRC panel $Z_x = \frac{Bt_g^2}{6} = 29947.9 \text{ mm}^3$																											
flexural stress: $\sigma_{mh} = M/Z_x = 1.74 \text{ MPa} < 2.89 \text{ MPa} \text{ OK!}$																											
max. shear stress: $\sigma_v = V / (B \times t_g) = 0.10 \text{ MPa} < 2.59 \text{ MPa} \text{ OK!}$																											
Interlaminar Shear stress: $\sigma_v = 1.5 \times V / (B \times t_g) = 0.15 \text{ MPa} < 1.04 \text{ MPa} \text{ OK!}$																											
Combined stress checking: $= M/Mc + V/Vc = 0.64 < 1.00 \text{ OK!}$																											
(3) Structural checking (SLS)																											
Material partial FOS (bending) $\gamma_{mb,sls} = 1.8$																											
Thermal stress: $\sigma_{ts} = 0.8 \text{ MPa}$																											
Shrinkage stress: $\sigma_{ss} = 0.6 \text{ MPa}$																											
Design Unfactored UDL: $DL + WL = 3.613 \text{ kNm}$																											
Unfactored moment: $M = wL^2 / 8 = 0.037 \text{ kNm}$																											
flexural stress: $\sigma_{mh} = 1.24631 \text{ MPa}$																											
(i) LOP required at 28 days: $f_{req,LOP} = (\sigma_{mh} + \sigma_{ts} + \sigma_{ss}) \times \gamma_{mb,sls} = 4.76 \text{ MPa} < 7 \text{ MPa} \text{ OK!}$																											
(ii) Check deflection: Due to wind load: $\Delta x = \frac{5wL^4}{384EI_x} = 0.01234 \text{ mm} < L/360 = 8.9 \text{ mm} \text{ OK!}$																											



Sub-Frame Fabrication



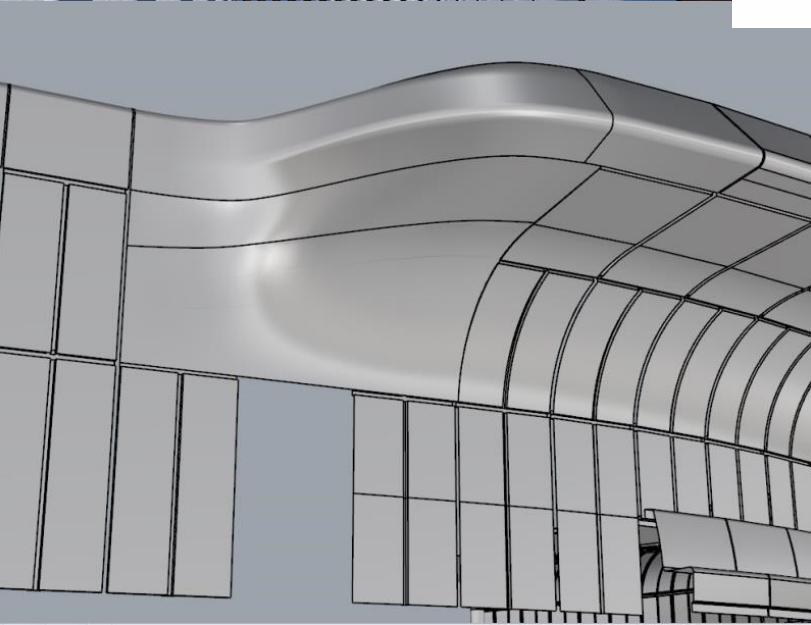
Master Mould Fabrication



GRC Panel Fabrication



Dispatch and Delivery



Installation Works



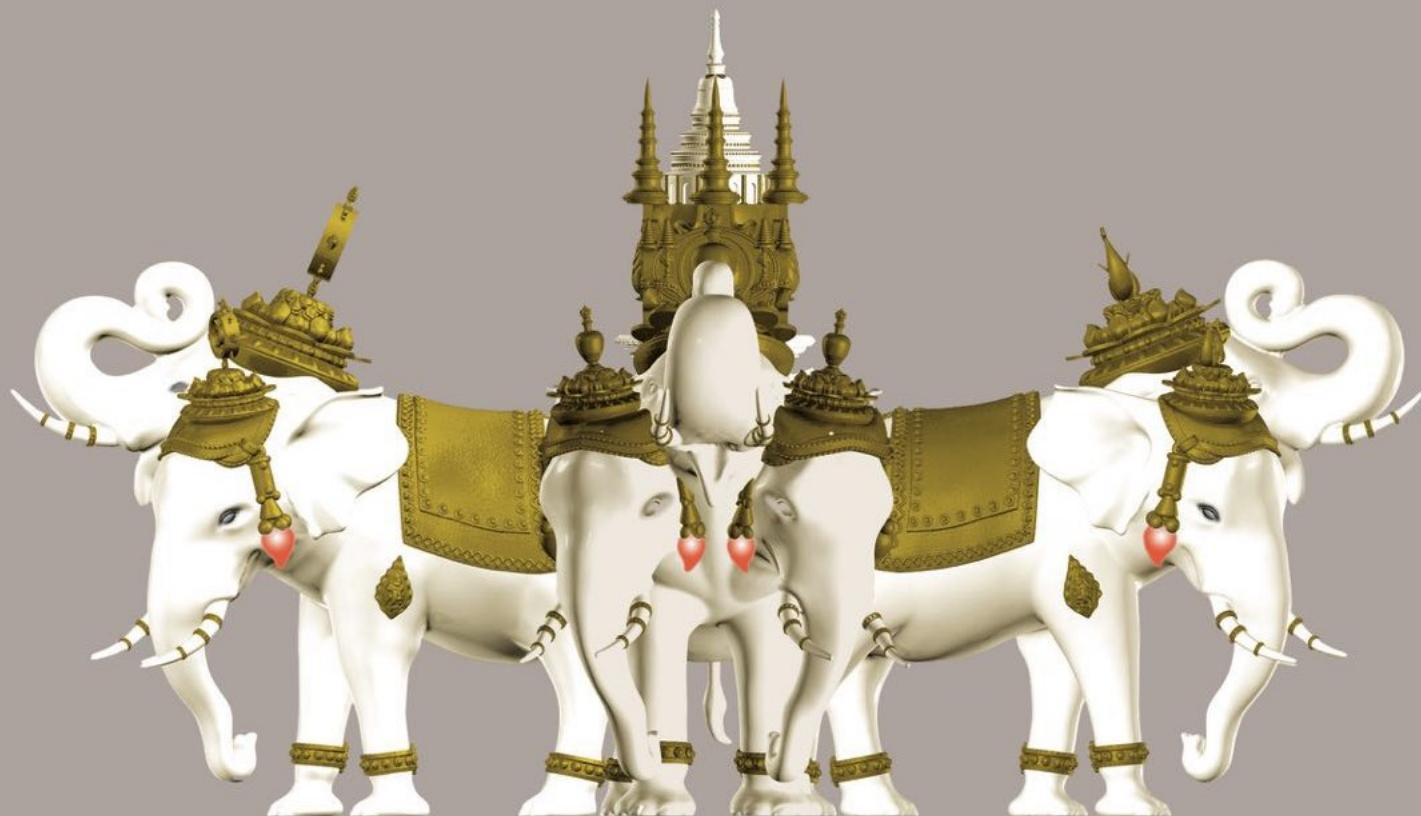
Installation Works



Installation Works



The elephant sculptures
in lobby of Mekong hotel



Conceptual Design



Master Clay Mould Fabrication



GRP Fabrication



Installation Completed



深圳歡樂谷
Happy Valley in Shenzhen





















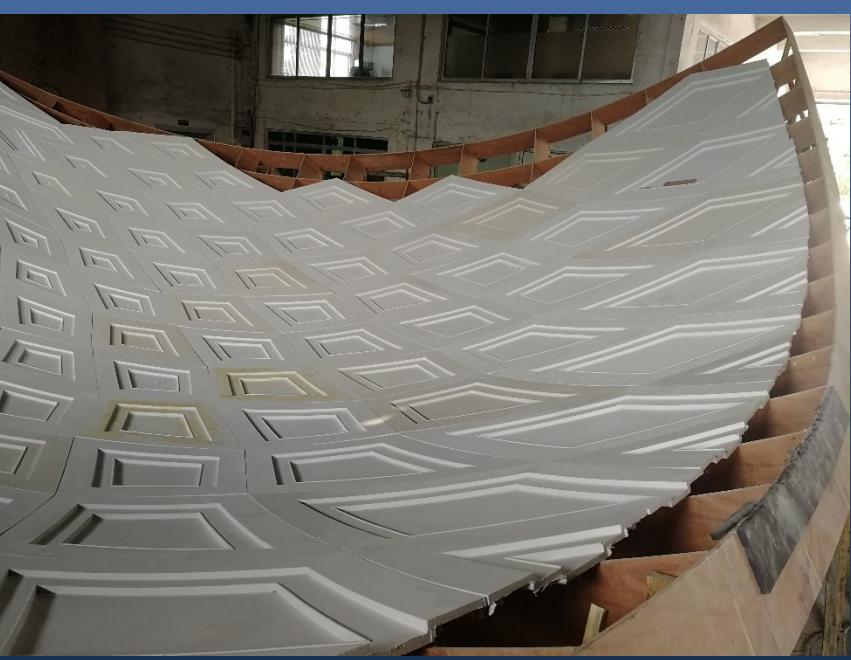
City of Dream in Philippines



Conceptual Design of GRG Ceiling



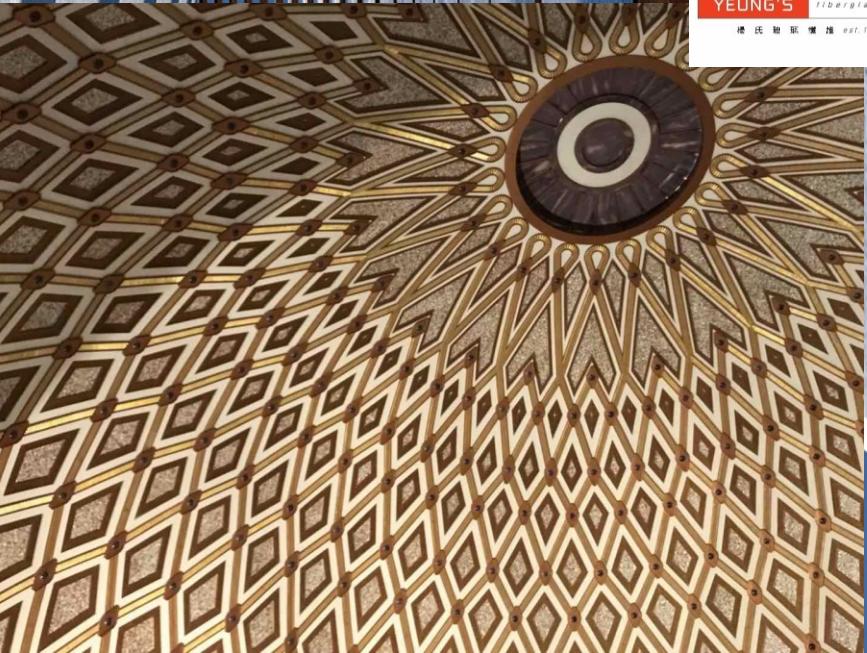
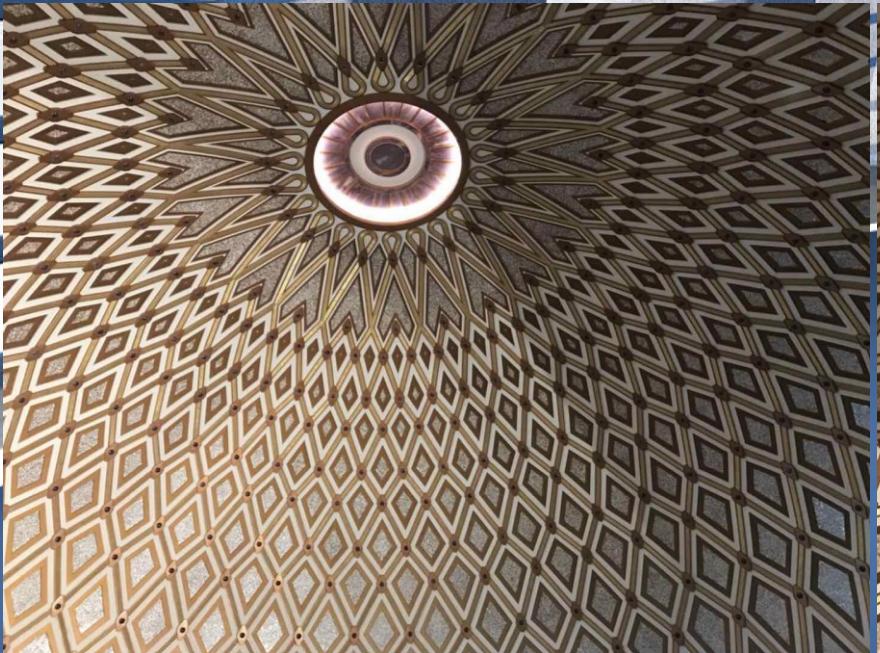
Master Mould Fabrication



Master Mould Fabrication



Product Fabrication



Product Fabrication